BOB SMITH
NEW HAMPSHIRE

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510-2903

U.S. POW/MIAs WHO MAY HAVE SURVIVED IN CAPTIVITY

Prepared by the Office of Senator Bob Smith
Vice-Chairman, Senate Select Committee on POW/MIA Affairs

December 1, 1992

This listing contains the names of 324 still unaccounted for U.S. personnel from the Vietnam Conflict. Approximately 300 of these personnel were last known alive in captivity in Vietnam and Laos, last known alive, out of their aircraft before it crashed, or their names were passed to POWs who later returned. A handful of the cases involves incidents where the aircraft was later found on the ground with no sign of the crew. This listing is based on all-source U.S. intelligence and casualty reports, information provided by POWs who were returned, lists of POWs and/or last known alive personnel prepared by the Defense Intelligence Agency, and other information made available to the Vice-Chairman, Select Committee on POW/MIA Affairs. (The difference between 300 and 324 accounts for known incidents where one or more unidentified crew members were captured from a crew of more than one, or the aircraft was found with no trace of the crew.)

Based on the high number of MIAs at the end of the war who are still unaccounted for (currently 1,170 persons for whom the USG does not know their fate), it is probable that a significant percentage of the MIAs not on this 324 list actually survived their incident and could have been captured. Apparently, only the Vietnamese and Laotians would know their fate, as the U.S. Government does not. Given this reality, the list of 324 names which follows is at best conservative.

Moreover, it should be noted that this number is consistent with the overall numbers represented in the volume of detailed eyewitness and hearsay accounts of reported U.S. POWs in captivity following the war in Vietnam and Laos which have been the focus of investigation by Committee staff.

(Note: This is a working document expected to be revised and updated as selected MIA files, eyewitness and hearsay post-war POW reports, special intelligence, returnee debriefs, and other information continue to be analyzed by the Vice Chairman.)

POW Early Returnee Norris Charles memorized a list of reported prisoners which included Avery's full name.

Ayers, Gerald F. USAF - POW held in cell 5 at Hao Lao prison according to hearsay information Gartley debrief (G006)

Ayers, Richard L. USAF - Laos, possible correlation as POW in Cu Loc and Zoo prisons according to hearsay information provided by POW returnee Leo Hyatt H097)
- Shoot-down of aircraft confirmed by Hanoi radio with no mention of fate of crew.

Babula, Robert L. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Backus, Kenneth F. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Baker, Arthur D. USAF - Laos, believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Balcom, Ralph C. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Bancroft, William W. USAF - possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation (one known captured from crew of two)

Bannon, Paul W. USAF - Laos, possible correlation to live-sighting information and intelligence pertaining to 1981 Nhom marrot activities (25 June 1981 Defense Department closed-door testimony)

Barden, Howard L. USAF - Laos. survival possible, DIA 1979 rpt.

Beene, James A. USN - name heard in prison communication according to hearsay knowledge by POW returnee James Mulligan M131.

Begley, Burriss N. USAF - Name scratched on floor at Ha Lo prison. (see Stutz debrief 123)
- last known direct voice contact with Begley was during incident when Begley stated he was ejecting from his aircraft.

Bennett, William G. USAF - POW according to second hand info. Reported as prisoner on Hanoi radio broadcast. (see Overly debrief.)

Bodenschatz, John E. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Bogiages, Christos C. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Borah, Daniel V. USN - hostile captured, (DoD June, 1973 list)
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)
- known captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Borton, Robert C. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Bouchard, Michael USN - Laos, possible POW in good health according to notes obtained in prison by POW returnee Roger Miller. The name "Boucher" was passed.

Bram, Richard C. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- reported as POW by SVN Pol. (DIA 1979 report)

Brandenberg, Dale USAF - Laos, EC47Q, Baron 52, believed to have been captured according to analysts in 1973 based on NSA intelligence reports.

Brashear, William J. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Brennan, Herbert O. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Breuer, Donald C. USMC - Laos, good parachute reported by enemy, enemy reports they are attempting capture according to NSA intercept correlation.

Brown, George R. USA - Laos, known to be alive on the ground during helicopter exfiltration. When the rope ladder broke and hostile forces

approached, the helicopter departed leaving Brown and Huston, alive and unwounded. Search team inserted four days later. No sign of Brown or Huston. (JCRC report)

Brown, Harry W. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Brown, Robert M. USAF - Laos/NVN, Captured alive according to same day intelligence report indicating capture of pilot(s) of a low flying aircraft in same location and giving orders to "conceal the accomplishment." (No other shootdowns correlate to this report.) Intelligence report one week later requested special Vietnamese team to transport the hulk of an F-111. NSA analyst recalls Brown on list of POWs moved to Sam Neua for movement to USSR. Brown's military ID card has surfaced in good condition at military museum in Vinh. NVN defector states intact portion of F-111 sent to China same month as Brown shootdown, NVN photographers not allowed to keep photos of the F-111.

Brownlee, Charles R. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Brownlee, Robert W. USA - Evaded on ground with RVN Lt. (POW Returnee William Reeder debrief)

Brucher, John M. USAF - voice contact made, injured in parachute in tree. DIA report, 1979. last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Buckley, Louis USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Buell, Kenneth R. USN - possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation (one pilot captured from incident)

Bunker, Park G. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Burnett, Sheldon J. USA - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Bynum, Neil S. USAF - Laos, one pilot parachuted and probably captured according to NSA intercept correlation. (F4D-two seater)

Carlock, Ralph L. USAF - Laos, POW, captured by PL forces according to FBIS intercepted PL radio

communication.
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Carr, Donald Gene USA - Laos, reported as POW (DoD DOI Rpt. July, 1971)

Carroll, John L. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Carter, Dennis R. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Champion, James A. USA - Survived helicopter and was observed walking away from site in good physical condition armed with an M-16 rifle. M154 debrief.

Chestnut, Joseph L. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
- captured according to NVN records. (Source: Bob Destatte, Bill Bell JTF-FA
- sighted alive in captivity after the war. Source: Bill Bell, JTF-FA

Cichon, Walter A. USA - possibly captured according to DIA analytical comment, 1979.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- NSA correlation as captured.
- wartime ralliers reported Cichon as captured (DIA 1992 analytical comment)
- U.S. field investigation has identified Vietnamese witness who states Cichon was captured and transferred to higher authorities.

Clark, Richard C. USN - good chute observed. (DIA analytical comment, 1979.)
- hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- name on memorized list of POWs according to information from POW returnee C.P. Zuhoski.

Clarke, Fred L. USAF - Laos, one parachute observed from mid-air collision, possible correlation. (DIA report, 1979)

Clarke, George W. USAF - Laos/VN, hostile captured. (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.

- last known alive, Laos.
(DoD April 1991 list)

Coady, Robert F. USAF - Laos, hearsay POW - Rumble debrief.
(DIA 3 Oct. 1969, State 25 Sept. 1969)

Cohron, James D. USA - Laos, last known alive (DoD April 1991 list.)

Collamore, Allan P. USN - first hand contact by tap code in prison system made by POW returnee James Mulligan.

Condit, Douglas C. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Cook, Dwight W. USAF - identified as POW by Thai returnees, 1973.
- possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Cook, Kelly F. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Cornwell, Leroy J. USAF - Laos, name reported by POW returnee Arthur Cormier. (JSSA).

Cramer, Donald R. USA - name passed on a note in Cu-Loc/Zoo prison according to POW Returnee Charles. Name in the POW memory bank according to POW Returnees Jeffrey and Charles.

Creed, Barton S. USN - Laos, voice contact on ground, DIA 1973. "may have been captured" DIA rpt. 1979.
- JTF-FA Survive Code 1 (13 March 1992)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- NSA intercept correlation.

Cressman, Peter R. USAF - Laos, EC47Q, Baron 52, believed to have been captured according to analysts in 1973 based on NSA intelligence reports.

Crew, James A. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Cristman, Frederick L. USA - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Crockett, William J. USAF - possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation. (one pilot

captured from two-seater aircraft)

Cushman, Clifton E. USAF - POW according to hearsay information obtained by POW returnee Hyatt (H097 debrief) Name mentioned in French news report following incident.

Cuthbert, Bradley G. USAF - Seen alive in good chute (according to Ruhling debrief R053)
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Dahill, Douglas E. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Dale, Charles A. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Danielson, Benjamin F. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Davies, Joseph E. USAF - believed to be alive according to prison communication information obtained by POW returnee Mulligan (M131 debrief)

Davidson, David A. USA - Laos, captured alive by enemy forces according to NSA/DIA intercept correlation.

Davis, Edgar F. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Debruin, Eugene H. - Laos, pilot of C-46. Shown alive in photo.

DeLong, Joe L. USA - listed as POW by DIA (Cat.3) (31 January 1992 deposition)

Demmon, David S. USA - hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Dexter, Bennie L. USAF - POW, capture witnessed, DIA 1979 rpt.
- hostile captured, (DoD June 1973 list)
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- hearsay information obtained by POW returnee Donald Rander (R047)

Dickson, Edward A. USN - ejected from aircraft
DIA analytical comment, 1979.

Dinan, David T. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Dingwall, John F. USMC - possible POW according to SVN Pol., Search negative. DIA report, 1979.

- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Dodge, Edward R. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Donahue, Morgan USAF - one parachute observed from mid-air collision, Donahue subject of subsequent live-sighting reports (CIA/DIA).

Dooley, James E. USN - identified as POW by Thai returnees, 1973. POW Returnee Daugherty heard that his name had been seen on wall. (Daugherty debrief)

Duckett, Thomas A. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Dunlop, Thomas E. USN - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Dunn, Michael E. USN - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Edwards, Harry S. USN - possibly a POW according to hearsay information in the prison system. (Flom, Mahoney debriefs)

Egan, James T. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Eidsmoe, Norman E. USN - POW according to second hand info., possible Son Tay (Naughton debrief.)
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Elliot, Robert M. USAF - captured, POW according to several "reliable" intelligence reports (NSA/DIA analytical comment)

Ellis, William USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Ellison, John C. USN - positively identified as a POW in picture shown to POW returnee Robert Flynn by Chinese cadre while in captivity. Ellison appeared in good condition in picture, which showed a group of 10-12 guarded American POWs being marched through a crowd of people. Ellison was in the front row.

- Ellison's name carved in tree at Dogpatch

prison camp near Chinese border according to two unidentified returnees that contacted Ellison's family.

Entrican, Danny D. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- radio interception indicated Entrican had been captured and was to be moved north to Hanoi according to POW returnee (see returnee debrief Jon Cavaiani C139)

Estocin, Michael J. USN - possible POW according to second hand information from Rivers, Mayhew, and Smith debriefs.
- hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Fallon, Patrick M. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Finley, Dickie W. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Fischer, Richard W. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Fitzgerald, Joseph E. USA - last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Fitzgerald, Paul L. USA - last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Fors, Gary H. USMC - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Foulks, Ralph E. USN - possible POW according to POW returnee Ballard debrief and DIA possible correlation in 1973.

Fowler, Donald R. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Francisco, San D. USAF - voice contact on ground, DIA rpt. 1979
- POW according to NSA report, 11/27/68
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Fryer, Bruce C. USN - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Gage, Robert H. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Galbraith, Russell D. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Gallant, Henry J. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Garcia, Ricardo M. USA - Laos, out of aircraft before crash.

(JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Gassman, Fred A. USA - Laos, captured alive by enemy forces according to NSA/DIA intercept correlation.

Gates, James W. USA - Laos, radio contact on ground. (DIA rpt.)
- out of aircraft before crash (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Gerstel, Donald A. USN - known captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Glasson, William A. USN - Down and captured in China according to Peking Bulletin and Peking Radio. Information obtained by POW returnee Phillip Smith.

Gould, Frank A. USAF - Laos, alive and awaiting rescue according to Giroux, Peter J. returnee debrief G104.

- out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

- SAR team reported seeing mirror flashes from area where rest of crew was picked up, but nightfall prevented further rescue attempts (JCRC).

- parachuted onto hill, awaiting rescue, voice contact and beeper heard. Ground search following day found helmet and parachute, but no sign of Gould.

- Gould is the subject of live-sighting reports from Laos in the 1990's. (DIA Stoney Beach reports)

Grace, James W. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
attempted rescue unsuccessful.
family member post-capture identification in Communist propaganda film. (PL guard)

Graf, John G. USN - Believed to be alive as POW in VietCong controlled area in 1973 according to POW returnee Robert White.
- hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.

Green, Frank C. USN - known captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Greenleaf, Joseph G. USN - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)
- one parachute seen according to "generally reliable sources" (DIA analytical comment)

Greenwood, Robert R. USAF - Laos, POW at "Zoo" prison in Vietnam according to second hand info -- see Brunhaver B102 debrief.
- out of aircraft before crash. JTF-FA Survive Code 1

Greiling, David S. USN - POW according to second hand info. Name heard in system (Anderson debrief)
- Hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.

Groth, Wade L. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Gunn, Alan W. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Hamilton, John S. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Hamilton, Roger D. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Hamm, James E. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Hargrove, Olin USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Harris, Jeffrey L. USAF - possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Harris, Reuben B. USN - Crew Down and captured in China according to Peking Bulletin and Peking Radio. Information obtained by POW returnee Phillip Smith.

Harrison, Donald L. USA - POW according to POW Returnee Wesley Rumble - based on second hand list.

Hasenback, Paul A. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Hastings, Steven M. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Held, John W. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Helwig, Roger D. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Hentz, Richard J. USA - possibly captured alive according to NSA intercept correlation (intercept - three out of five from JU21A incident alive and captured.)

Herold, Richard W. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Hesford, Peter D. USAF - Laos, believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Hess, Frederick W. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Hestle, Roosevelt USAF - Seen alive at Heartbreak prison, possibly tortured and carried on stretcher. (Bolstad debrief, B091) believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Hicks, Terrin D. USAF - Believed to have been captured alive and taken to Dong Hoi for medical treatment of a broken leg, according to information from POW returnee debriefs. (Uyeyama and Shanahan, U004 and S021)

Hodgson, Cecil J. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Holland, Melvin A. USAF - Laos, possibly captured, based on report the following day by Thai survivor of Lima Site 85 incident, and comments by former PL General Singkapo in 1991, whose subsequent recanting remains suspect. (Both sources stated three Americans were captured by NVN troops during the incident.)

Holley, Tilden S. USAF - POW according to hearsay information obtained by returning POWs Ellis, Fisher and Heiliger - see debriefs E028, F045, and H085.) Ellist reported full name. Possibly held in Cu Loc and the Zoo

prisons.

Holmes, David H. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 2) Search and Rescue unable to locate pilot. (DIA 1979 report)

Holmes, Frederick L. USN - POW believed to have been held at CuLoc and Zoo prisons. (Kiern debrief, K046)

- known to have ejected from aircraft. (Source: DIA analytical comment)

Hrdlicka, David L. USAF - POW in Laos, voice recording and P.L. /Pravda photograph including his name.
- letter signed by Hrdlicka while in captivity appeared in NVN/PL magazine.

Huberth, Eric J. USAF - Cambodia, possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation. (F4D two seater - one known captured)

Hunt, Robert W. USA - Possibly captured according to DIA 1979 analytical comments.
- last known alive in proximity to enemy forces. (DoD April 1991 list)

Hunter, Russell P. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Huston, Charles G. USA - Laos, known to be alive on the ground during helicopter exfiltration. When the rope ladder broke and hostile forces approached, the helicopter departed leaving Brown and Huston, alive and unwounded. Search team inserted four days later. No sign of Brown or Huston. (JCRC report)

Ibanez, Di R. USMC - last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Jackson, Paul V. USAF - Laos, known captured according to NSA intercept correlation. (L19, 01D)

Jakovac, John A. USA - last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Jeffs, Clive G. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Jewell, Eugene M. USAF - hearsay information on possible survival of Jewell obtained by POW returnee

Edward Brudno. (Other possibly related hearsay information obtained by POW returnees Risner, Rivers, and Rutledge on name "Jual" heard on Voice of Vietnam or camp radio. Closest correlation is Jewell, Eugene M. USAF)

Johns, Vernon Z. USA - hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last seen alive (DIA 1979 report)

Johnson, Bruce G. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Johnson, William D. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Johnston, Steven B. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Jones, Bobby M. USAF - POW seen alive in camp in November, 1972. (Metzger debrief M133). Hearsay information of Bobby "M." Jones obtained by returnee Mulligan. A "B. Jones" was also seen alive in prison by returnee Orson G. Swindle. Finally, POW returnee Richard Vogel also had hearsay information of a POW named Bob Jones.

- two beeper signals believed to have been heard following Bobby Jones' incident. (DIA analytical comment)

Jordan, Larry M. USN - Crew Down and captured in China according to Peking Bulletin and Peking Radio. Information obtained by POW returnee Phillip Smith.

Kennedy, John W. USAF - known captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Ketchie, Scott D. USMC - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 2)

- known captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Kiefel, Ernest P. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Kier, Larry G. USA - possible POW held in isolation (S098 debrief - USAF correlation.)

Knutson, Richard A. USA - POW shot down in January, 1973.
- Contact and discussion with POW returnee LeBlanc.

Koons, Dale F. USAF -- POW in good physical condition held in the Plantation prison according to first-hand and hearsay reports by returning POWs. (Doss D057, Smith S107, Schwertfeger S182)

Kosko, Walter USAF - military ID card seen in prison (Berg debrief B083)
known to have ejected from aircraft.

Kryszak, Theodore E. USAF - Laos, no trace of crew, wreckage sited.

Kubley, Roy R. USAF - Laos, survival possible according to DIA 1979 analytical comments.

LaFayette, John W. USA - Laos, radio contact on ground. (DIA 1979 report.)
- out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Lane, Charles USAF - Two good chutes seen. One of the two crewmembers (unidentified) was known to have been alive on the ground according to Carrigan debrief C078.

Lawrence, Bruce E. USAF - Name heard in prison system communication according to POW returnee Mulligan M131.

Lee, Leonard M. USN - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. last known alive (DoD April 1991 list) Dead (DIA 1979 analytical comment)

Leeser, Leonard C. USAF - beeper heard for short period.

Lemon, Jeffrey C. USAF - Laos, possibly captured alive, according to NSA intercept correlation. (F4D Two-seater, one captured, one found dead.)

Lerner, Irwin S. USAF - survived incident, down okay according to crewmember debrief Klomann (K082)

Lester, Roderick B. USN - orders given by enemy to capture the two pilots from this aircraft according to NSA intercept correlation.

Lewandowski, Leonard J. USMC - name heard on radio and photo seen in magazine according to hearsay information from POW returnee Leo

Lewis, James W. USAF - Laos, believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Long, John H. USAF - POW held in Hanoi in good physical condition according to first-hand observation by POW returnee Brande. Brande reported Long's full name. Seen in Citadel, Holiday Inn, Vegas prisons.

Lull, Howard B. USA - POW, seen alive and evading, and subsequently captured according to POW Returnee Mark Smith and Albert Carlson debriefs.

Luna, Carter P. USAF - Laos, voice contact on ground. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- likelihood he was captured (DIA 1992 analytical comment)

Lundy, Albro L. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
- alleged post-capture photo positively identified by family members.

Malone, Jimmy M. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Mamiya, John M. USAF - identified by Thai returnees, 1973.

Mangino, Thomas A. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Marik, Charles W. USN - good chute. (DIA report 1979)

Marker, Michael W. USA - possibly captured alive according to NSA intercept correlation (intercept - three out of five from JU21A incident alive and captured.)

Martin, Russell D. USAF - Laos, no trace of crew, wreckage found.

Massucci, Martin J. USAF - possible last known alive (one of the two crewmembers were known to have been last known alive - see Scharf, Charles J.) DoD April 1991 list.

Matejov, Joseph A. USAF - Laos, EC47Q, Baron 52, believed to have been captured according to analysts in 1973 based on NSA intelligence reports.

Mauterer, Oscar USAF - Laos, ejected and possibly captured.

(DIA analytical comments, 1979 rpt.)
- out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

McCarty, James L. USAF - good chute observed by SAR. (See Jackson J044, Marshall M168, Hanton and McDowell debriefs) - F4D 6/24/72

McCleary, George C. USAF - POW later positively identified in 1969 in XMAS photo. (POW returnee Charles C141 and McNish M126 debriefs)

McCrary, Jack USAF - radio contact (DIA 1979 report)

McDonald, Joseph W. USMC - identified as POW held at Ha Lo prison in good physical condition according to first hand contact by POW returnee Rayford R049 debrief).
- "possibly captured" according to DIA comments, 1979.

McDonald, Kurt C. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

McDonnell, John T. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

McElvain, James R. USAF - Name possibly heard on radio broadcast. (Shumaker debrief S097)

McGar, Brian K. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

McIntire, Scott W. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
- possible POW according to NSA correlation. Possible conflicting SAR information.

McLean, James H. USA - POW, capture confirmed by Viet. POWs, according to 1979 DIA report.
- hostile captured, DoD June 1973 list.
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive, DoD April 1991 list.

McPherson, Everett A. USMC - Name believed to have been passed on prisoner list in Cu Loc prison according to POW returnee Norris Charles debrief.

Mellor, Fredric M. USAF - voice contact, uninjured.

Melton, Todd M. USAF - Laos, EC47Q, Baron 52, believed to have been captured according to analysts in 1973 based on NSA intelligence reports.

Milius , Paul L. USN - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 2)

Millner, Michael USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Mims, George I USAF - believed to have successfully gotten out of his aircraft before crash and was alive on the ground (DoD April 1991 list)

Mitchell, Harry E. USN - possibly seen (1979 DIA report)

Miyazaki, Ronald K. USAF - survival possible from crash, but no sign (according to analytical comments by DIA, 1979).

Moreland, James L. USA - last seen alive and unwounded on the ground according to POW Returnee Thompson debrief.

Morgan, James S. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Morris, George W. USAF - Good chute, Possible voice contact. (Kientzler debrief, DIA 1979 report)
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Morrissey, Robert D. USAF - Laos/NVN, Captured alive according to same day intelligence report indicating capture of pilot(s) of a low flying aircraft in same location and giving orders to "conceal the accomplishment." (No other shootdowns correlate to this report.) Intelligence report one week later requested special Vietnamese team to transport the hulk of an F-111. NSA analyst recalls Brown on list of POWs moved to Sam Neua for movement to USSR. NVN defector states intact portion (possibly the ejection capsule) of F-111 sent to China same month as Morrissey/Brown shootdown, NVN photographers not allowed to keep photos of the F-111.

Morrow, Larry K. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Mossman, Harry S. USN - orders given by enemy to capture both pilots from this incident according to NSA intercept correlation.

Mullen, William F. USMC - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Mullins, Harold E. USAF - Laos, no trace of crew, wreckage sited.

Mundt, Henry G. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Netherland, Roger M. USN - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Newton, Charles V. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Newton, Donald S. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Nichols, Hubert C. USAF - name "Nickoles" seen on prison wall at Heartbreak and Zoo prisons in November, 1972. (See POW returnee debriefs Young Y008, Zuberbuhler Z009 and Brunson B190) Possible correlation to either Hubert Nichols or POW returnee Aubrey Nichols.

Nidds, Daniel R. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

O'Grady, John F. USAF - ejected (DIA 1979 report)
captured (NVN sources, 1991)

Osborne, Rodney L. USA - possibly captured alive according to NSA intercept correlation (intercept - three out of five from JU21A incident alive and captured.)

Parker, Woodrow W. USAF - POW at Citadel and Country Club prisons. Indirect contact (wall tapping) reported by POW Returnee Overly (debrief 0025).

Parsley, Edward M. USAF - Reported as possible POW "name familiar" (Coffee debrief C088.)

Paschall, Ronald P. USA - pulled alive out of aircraft by crewmember prior to explosion. Crewmember susbsequently captured alone. No further details known. (Astorga debrief)

Patterson, James Kelly USN - Alive on ground (4 days) (Russell debrief R045)
- "probably captured with broken leg" according to DIA analytical comment, 1979.
- hostile captured, DoD June 1973 list
- listed as POW by DIA in 1973.
- enemy captors told crewmember POW returnee McDaniel that Patterson had been injured but was better now.

Pender, Orland J. USN - Possible POW, name heard by returnee Rudloff debrief (R085)

Perrine, Elton L. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Perry, Randolph A. USAF - Possibly heard on Voice of Vietnam or camp radio. (Risner, Rivers debriefs)
- Name also reported by POW returnees Rutledge and Shumaker.

Peterson, Delbert R. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Peterson, Mark A. USAF - Good chute, Possible voice contact. (Kientzler debrief, DIA 1979 report)
- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)
- reported as captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Phillips, Daniel R. USA - last seen alive and unwounded during ground fighting by returnee Dennis Thompson.

Phillips, Robert P. USA - hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Pierson, William C. USA - POW according to prison communications

and hearsay name on note passed in prison. (Charles and Mulligan POW Returnee debriefs.)

Pike, Dennis S. USN - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 2)

Pittmann, Allan D. - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Plassmeyer, Bernard H. USMC - believed to have successfully got out of the aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Platt, Robert L. USA - last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Plumadore, Kenneth L. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- captured by PAVN forces (JTF-FA Narrative)

Pogreba, Dean A. USAF - Believed shot down and captured in China. (Thorsness debrief T03)
- Supporting data from Select Committee deposition points toward shoot-down and possible capture of Pogreba in China.
- Several additional returned POWs reported that Pogreba was believed to have been shot down over China.

Preston, James A. USAF - Laos, name heard by several returned POWs over Voice of Vietnam or Camp Radio. (Hyatt, Risner, Rivers, Rutledge, Shumaker.)

Prevedel, Charles F. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Price, Bunyan D. USA - Seen alive evading. JSSA list.
- Helicopter found, no trace of subject. (DIA analytical comment, 1979)
- hostile captured, DoD June 1973 list.
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive, DoD April 1991 list.

Pridemore, Dallas R. USA - kidnapped from girlfriend's house. South Vietnam (DIA 1979 report)
- hostile captured, DoD June 1973 list.
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive, DoD April 1991 list.

Pruett, William D. USAF - Beeper heard for short period.

Puentes, Manuel F. USA - Last seen moving, wounded in ambush.

Pugh, Dennis G. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)
- known captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Ransbottom, Frederick J. USA - POW according to information provided by POW returnee Julius Long. Long had first-hand observation of Ransbottom.

Raymond, Paul D. USAF - name heard in prison communication according to POW returnee James Mulligan M131.

Reed, James W. USAF - Laos, known to have parachuted from aircraft, orders given by enemy to capture the individual according to NSA intercept correlation.

Rehe, Richard R. USA - observed wounded at NVA interrogation post in 1968 by POW Returnee Daly.
- listed as POW by DIA (31 Jan. 92 dep.)

Richardson, Dale W. USA - no trace of subject, helicopter found. (DIA report 1979)
- Richardson got out of aircraft alive after it was downed and evaded. (Maslowski, Young, Crowson debriefs)

Robertson, John L. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

- positively identified by family members in alleged post-capture photograph.

Roe, Jerry L. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Rose, Luther L. USAF - Laos, no trace of crew, wreckage found.

Ross, Jospeh S. USAF - Last name seen on prison wall at Heartbreak prison according to Young, Zuberbuhler, and Brunson debriefs. (see Thompson)

Rowley, Charles S. USAF - Laos, positively identified as a POW by returnee Lawrence Stark from "either propaganda picture or group of Laos POWs viewing film shown at Hanoi Hilton with Stark in February, 1973. (Stark debrief)
- Additional information obtained from Select Committee deposition of US

Embassy official from Laos during war.

Rozo, James Milan USA - hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Russell, Peter J. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Scharf, Charles J. USAF - last known alive (one of the two crewmembers were known to have been last known alive -- see Massucci, Martin J.) DoD April 1991 list.

Schmidt, Walter R. USMC - Landed alive, NVA approaching. (DIA 1979 analytical comment)
- Captured alive, JSSA.
- Possibly shot, JSSA.
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Schultz, Sheldon D. USA - Laos, no sign of crew.

Schumann, John R. USA - POW last known alive working on a rice mill, heavy manual labor, chopping wood, 40 push-ups, developed congested lungs according to POW returnee Douglas Ramsey.

Scull, Gary B. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- NSA correlation 03/13/70.

Serex, Henry M. USAF - possibly survived as prisoner of war. (information under Committee evaluation)
- one person from crew known captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

Seymour, Leo E. USA - Laos, last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Shafer, Phillip R. USA - listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive, (DoD April 1991 list)
- possible propaganda broadcast made by Shafer while in captivity.

Shark, Earl E. USA - listed as POW by DoD PW/MIA Task Group, 1975.

Shelton, Charles, USAF - captured by P.L. forces, voice contact.

Shinn, William C. USAF - beeper heard for short period.

Shriver, Jerry M. USA - POW according to POW returnee Norris Charles. "Charles seems positive this man is a PW" (USAF 1973 comment.)

Sigafoos, Walter H. USAF - Laos, possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation (F4D two-seater, one captured, one found dead).

Singleton, Daniel L. USAF - Laos, possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation (F4E - two seater - one captured)
- POW early returnee (1969) Wesley Rumble listed a "Larry Singleton" on a list of hearsay names that he was given to memorize. Daniel L. Singleton was shot down in January, 1969.

Sittner, Ronald N. USAF - Two good chutes seen. One of the two crewmembers (unidentified) was known to have been alive on the ground according to Carrigan debrief C078.

Skinner, Owen G. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Small, Burt C. USA - Captured with wounded leg. DIA 1979 rpt.
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- hostile captured, DoD June 1973 list.
- last known alive, DoD April 1991 list.

Smith, Harding E. USAF - Laos, no trace of crew, wreckage found.

Smith, Warren P. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survival Code 1)

Soyland, David P. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Sparks, Donald L. USA - Sent letter home as POW. Last seen with wounded foot. (JSSA list, DIA 1979.)
- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- known to have been captured according to several returnees.
- first hand observation claimed by POW returnee Carroll Flora on March 5, 1973 at HaLo, Vegas, Hanoi Hilton prisons.

Sparks, Jon M. USA - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Spinelli, Domenick A. USN - possible POW. Name referenced by POW returnee Richard George Tangeman. Spinelli subject of subsequent post-war live-sighting information.

Steen, Martin W. USAF - good chute (DIA 1979).

possibly alive when found (Young debrief)

Stevens, Larry J. USN - Laos, alleged post-capture photograph positively identified by family members.

Stewart, Peter J. USAF - alleged post-capture photograph positively identified by family member.

Stewart, Virgil G. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Strait, Douglas F. USA - believed to have successfully got out of the aircraft (OH6A) and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Strawn, John T. USA - possibly captured alive according to NSA intercept correlation (intercept - three out of five from JU21A incident alive and captured.)

Strohlein, Madison A. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Sutton, William C. USAF - beeper heard for short period.

Tatum, Lawrence B. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Taylor, Fred USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Thompson, William J. USAF - POW according to second hand report of wall-tapping (Vohden debrief.)
- Second hand info from CIA captive Weaver. (see Ross)

Tigner, Lee M. USAF - possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation (one pilot captured from two seater aircraft)

Townsend, Francis W. USAF - listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)
- known to have ejected from aircraft (POW Returnee Gauntt debrief)

Trent, Alan R. USAF - Cambodia, possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation (F4D two seater - one pilot captured)

Tromp, William L. USN - hostile captured (DoD June 1973 list)

- listed as POW by DIA, 1973.
- last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Utley, Russel K. USAF - Laos, possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation (F4E two seater, one captured).

Walker, Bruce C. USAF - believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

- known to have evaded for 11 days, maintaining radio contact. (DIA 1979 analytical comment) Spotter aircraft subsequently reported Walker was surrounded by 40 NVN troops.

- known captured according to NSA intercept correlation.

- Military ID card found in Hanoi military museum (January, 1992)

Walker, Lloyd F. USAF - Laos, survival possible but no sign. (DIA 1979 analytical comments)

Walker, Samuel F. USAF- Laos, one parachute observed, mid-air collision. (DIA analytical comment 1979)

Walton, Lewis C. USA - radio interception indicated Walton and Entrican had been captured and was to be moved north to Hanoi according to POW returnee (see returnee debrief Jon Cavaiani C139). Note: DIA suspects Entrican was captured by hostile forces. Entrican and Walton were together.

Warren, Ervin USAF - Laos, no trace of crew, wreckage found (DIA analytical comment, 1979)

Warren, Gray D. USAF - Laos, one pilot parachuted and probably captured according to NSA intercept correlation. (F4D-Two seater)

Wheeler, Eugene L. USMC - voice contact, last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

White, Charles E. - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Wilkins, George H. USN - identified alive by Thai returnees.

Williams, Robert J. USA - POW reportedly seen in Vietnamese magazine photograph, JSSA.

Williamson, James D. USA - Laos, POW according to hearsay information, JSSA.
no sign of crew, DIA.
- believed by POW returnees Friese and and Uyeyama to have signed propaganda statement.

Winters, David M. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Worth, James F. USMC - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Wood, Don C. USAF - Laos, identified in Pathet Lao film, possibly captured. (DIA, 1979)

- believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Wood, William C. USAF - Laos, out of aircraft before crash. (JTF-FA Survive Code 1)

Wright, David I. USAF - possibly captured according to NSA intercept correlation (one captured from crew of two)

Wright, Thomas T. USAF - Laos, believed to have successfully got out of his aircraft and was alive on the ground. Last known alive. (DoD April 1991 list)

Wrobleski, Walter F. USA - last known alive (DoD April 1991 list)

Zich, Larry A. USA - POW seen alive in early 1973 according to POW returnee Lawrence Stark. Zich was believed to be among a group of POWs viewing a propaganda film in late February/early March according to Stark, or had been seen in a propaganda photograph.